

The ALBA Synchrotron maintenance approach

Lluís Miralles

CELLS Engineering Division Head

- Overview of ALBA Building and utilities.
- Building and utilities current maintenance approach.
- Vacuum systems current maintenance approach
- Condition Based Maintenance introduction study

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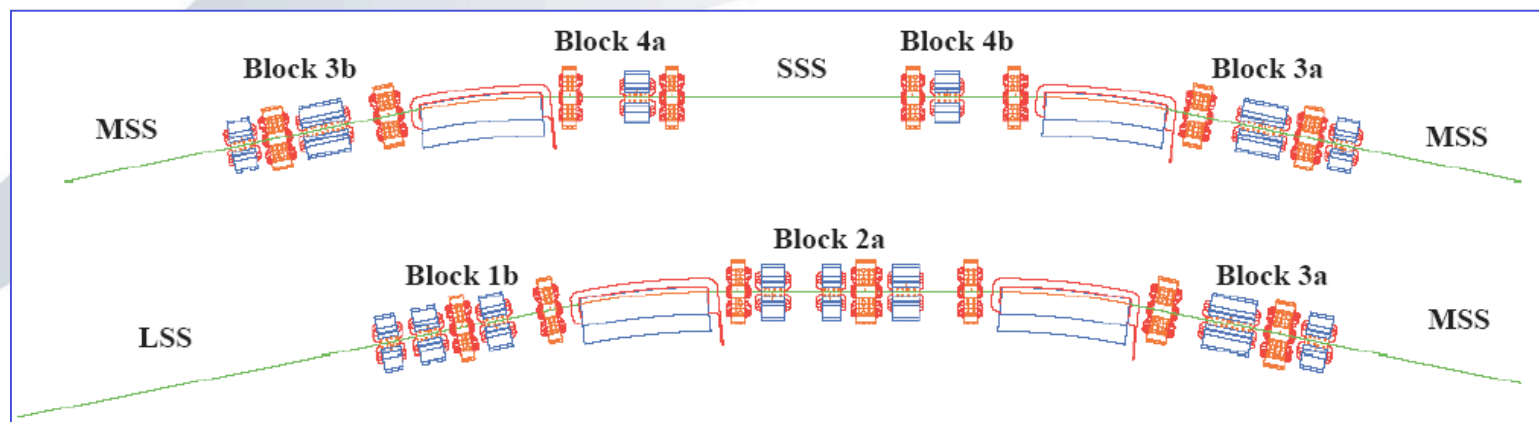




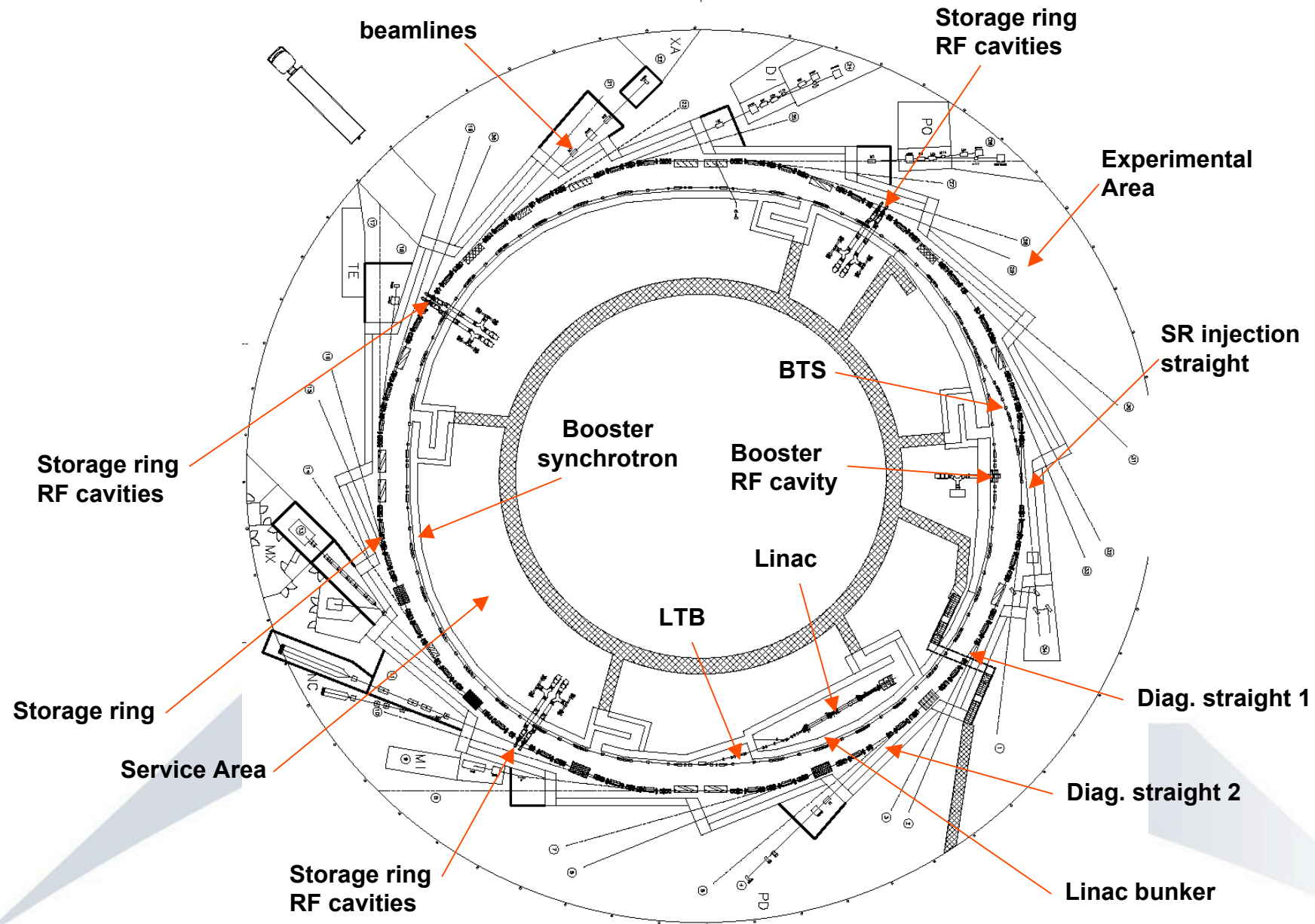
Energy	GeV	3.0
Nominal current	mA	250
Design current	mA	400
Horizontal Emittance	nm.rad	4.3
Lattice		Expanded DBA
Storage ring Circumference	m	268.8
No. of dipoles		32
Bending angle	mrad	196.34
Radius of curvature	m	7.047042
Dipole magnetic field	T	1.42
Critical energy from dipole	keV	8.5
Total photon flux at the design current	Ph/sec	$9.7 \cdot 10^{20}$
Total power at the design current	kW	407
Harmonic number		448
Frequency	MHz	500
Momentum Compaction Factor		$8.8 \cdot 10^{-4}$
Chromaticity (Horizontal/Vertical)		-39.8/-25.6

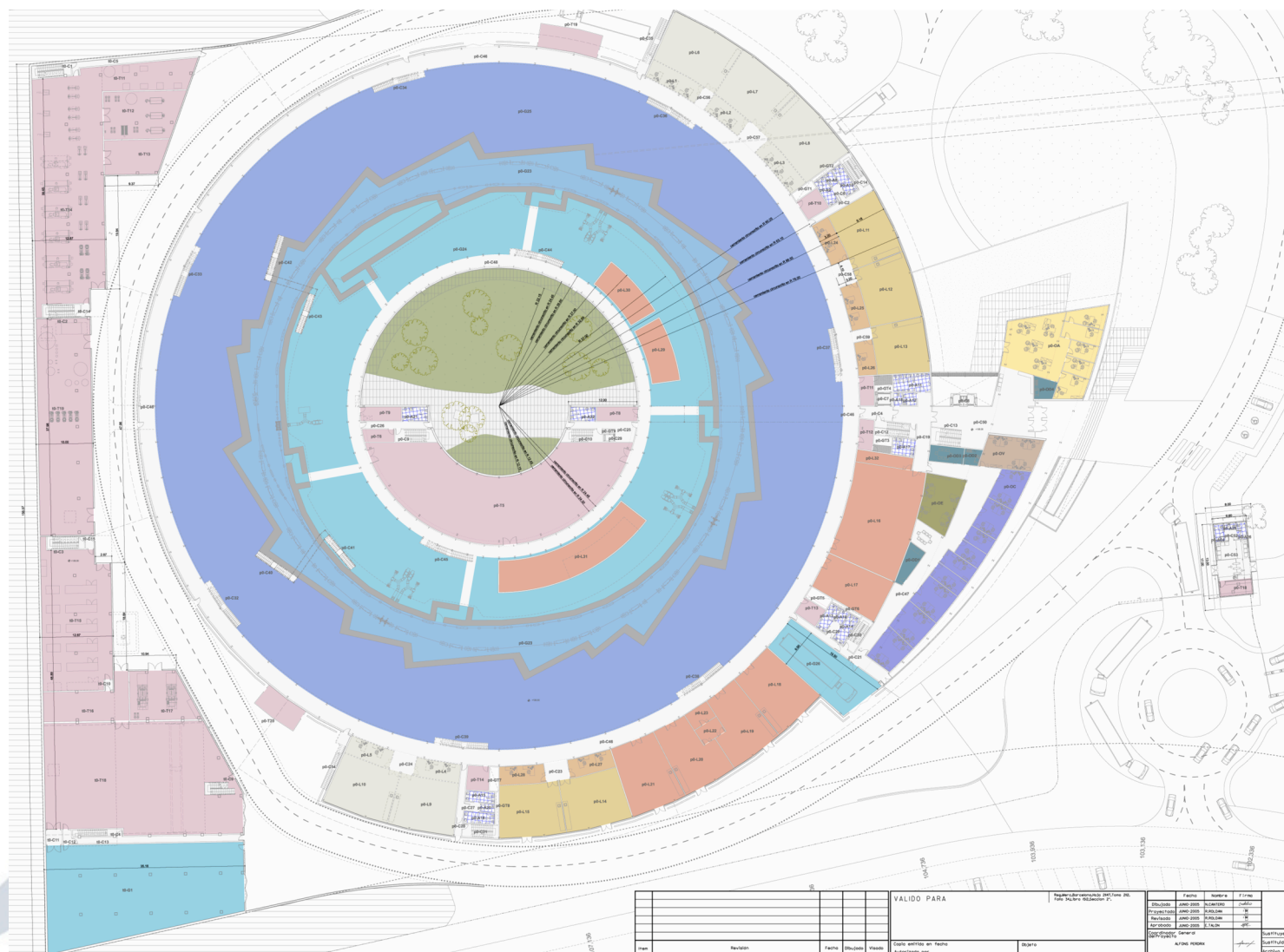
Unit Cell

Matching Cell



Accelerators layout





MAIN ENERGY PRODUCTION

- THERE ARE THREE ENERGY CIRCUITS:
 - COOLING WATER, AT $7\pm 0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$
 - HOT WATER, AT $50\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$
 - DEIONIZED WATER, AT $23\pm 0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$

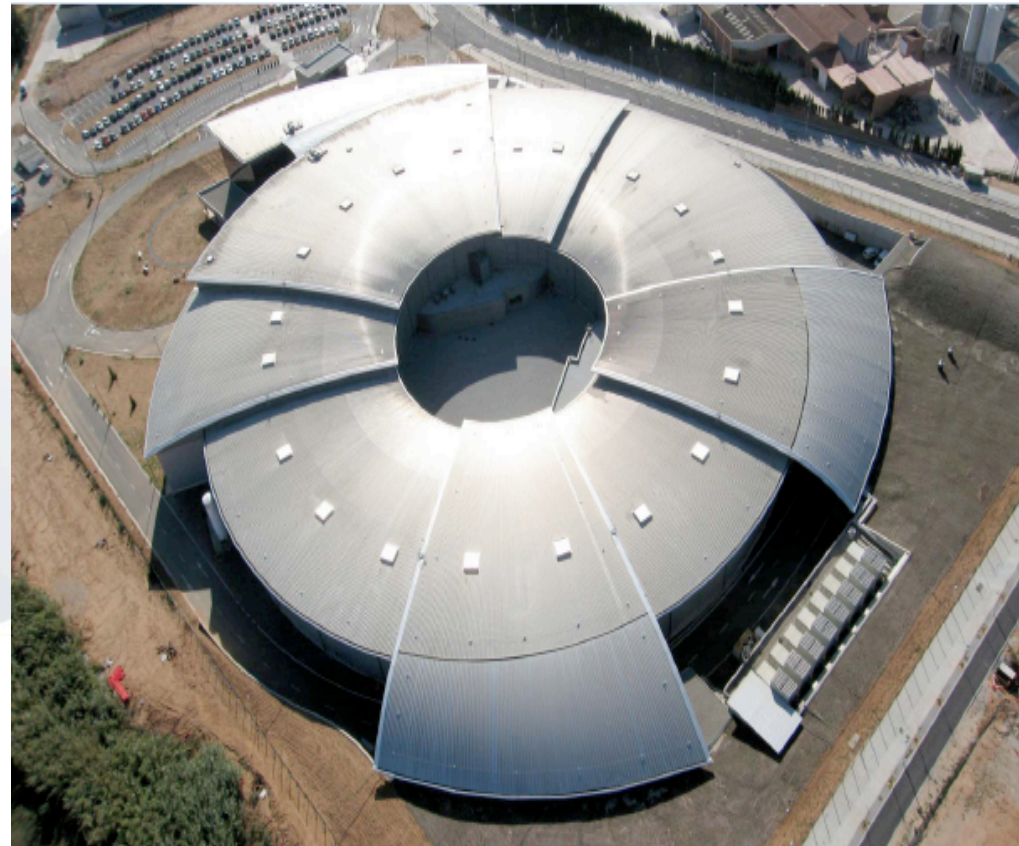
THERE IS AN EXTERNAL POWER PLANT, REDUNDANT 100% LOCATED NEAR THE SITE, CALLED ST4 POLYCOGENERATION IS A DHC (DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING)

POSSIBILITY OF SWITCHING FROM ONE SYSTEM TO THE OTHER
INTERNAL PRODUCTION OR
EXTERNAL PRODUCTION
COGENERATION PLANT.

Some figures:

Cooling power: 8,750 kW

Heating power: 1,400 kW



CHILLED WATER PRODUCTION



-COOLING SYSTEM IS MADE BY 4
CONDENSED WATER MACHINES.

- PRODUCE WATER AT 7°C:

-2 UNITS: CENTRIFUGAL
COMPRESSORS WITH **2,900 kW** EACH

-2 UNITS: SCREW COMPRESSORS WITH **1,300 kW** EACH

A TOTAL OF **8,750 KW**

-CONDENSATION OF THESE MACHINES HAS
BEEN MADE WITH 8 OPEN COOLING
TOWERS **1,250 kW** EACH.

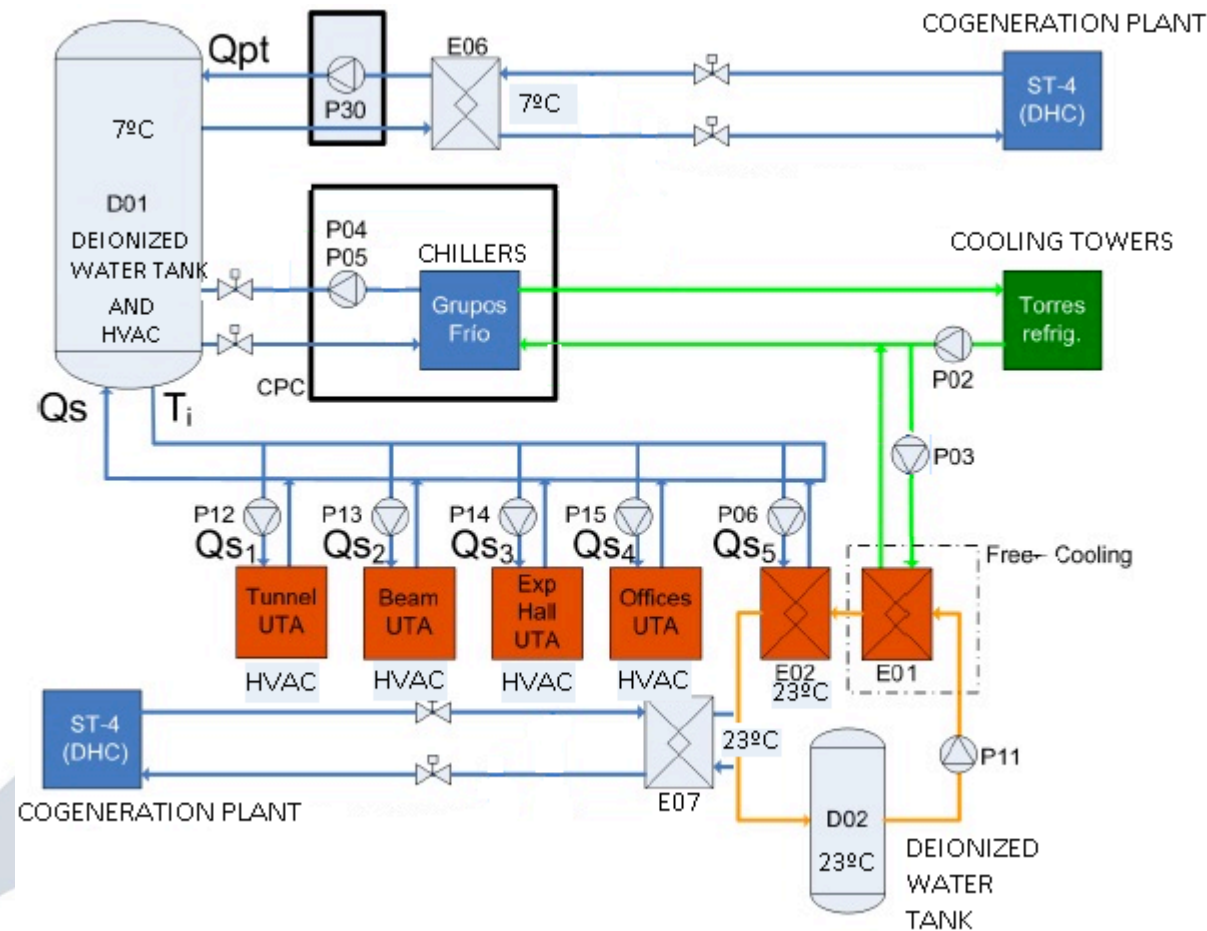
-THIS CHILLED WATER PRODUCTION IS
USED TO COOL WATER THROUGH TWO
PRIMARY PLATE EXCHANGERS (DW), **1,815 kW** EACH.

- TOTAL COOLINGS ARE:

1. THE SOURCE LIGHT (**3,627 kW**)
2. HVAC, HEATING VENTILATION AND AIR
CONDITIONING, (**3,245 Kw**)



MAIN ENERGY DIAGRAM



- **ALBA IS DIRECTLY CONNECTED TO THE 220 KV HIGH VOLTAGE NET.**
- **THROUGH A 20 MVA TRANSFORMER, THE VOLTAGE IS REDUCED FROM 220 KV TO 25 KV, AND TRANSMITED TO ALBA.**
- **ALBA HAS 25 KV REDUNDANCY THROUGH A COGENERATION PLANT.**
- **AT ALBA, THE VOLTAGE IS FINALLY REDUCED FROM HIGH TO LOW VOLTAGE, FROM 25 KV TO 400 V.**



220 KV



**220 KV/25 KV
TRANSFORMER**

S.E. CODONYERS 220/25 KV



2 X 25KV

2 X 25KV

1,8 Km

1,8 Km

ALBA



25KV

0,7 Km



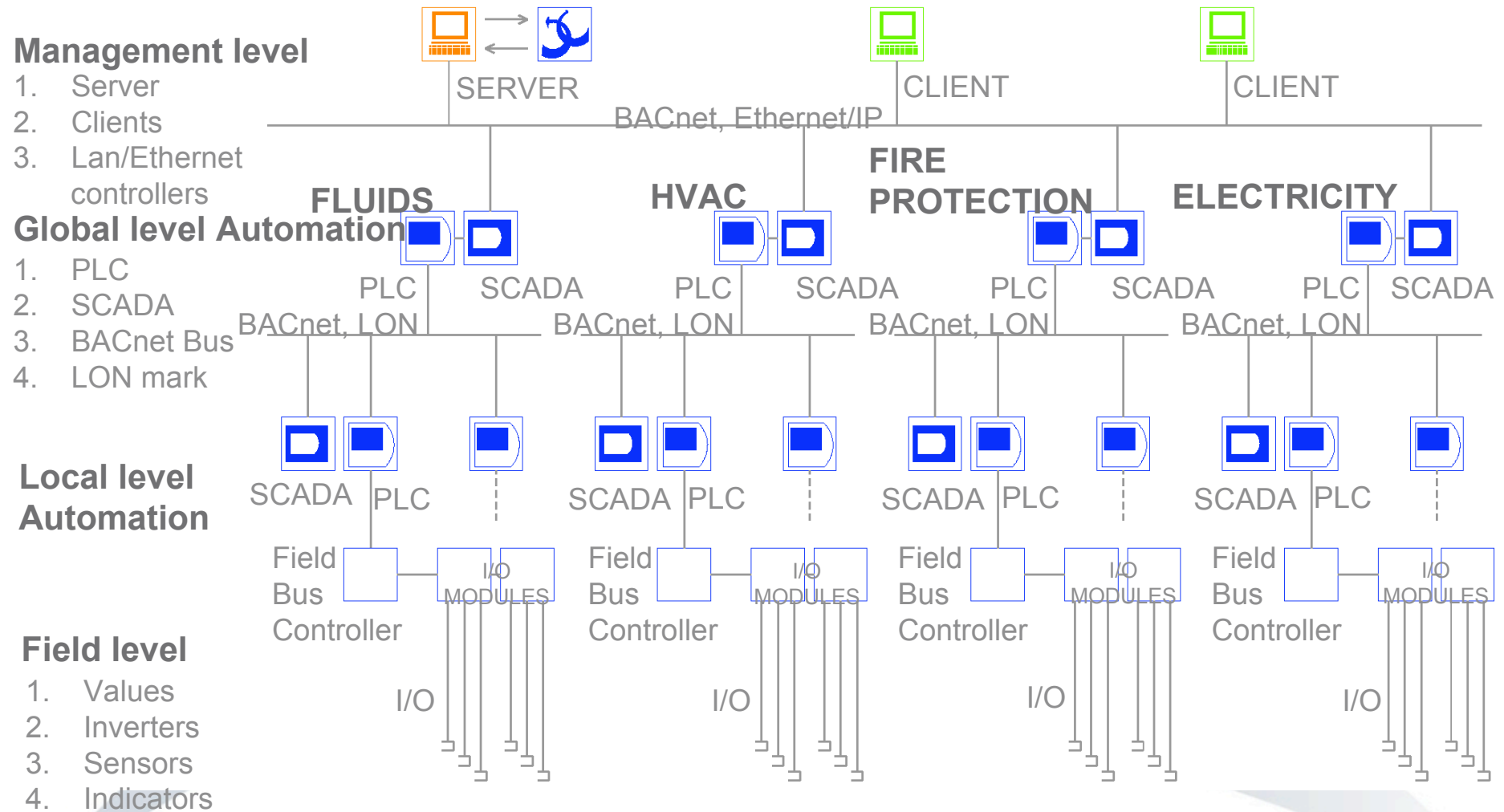
ST4 COGENERATION PLANT



**11 DRY TYPE TRANSFORMERS
DIFFERENT POWERS (From 0,8 to 2 MVA)**



CENTRALIZED CONTROL OF INSTALATIONS - ARCHITECTURE



Talk outline

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Objective. Maximum reliability at minimum cost

Strategy

Keep in-house all knowledge necessary to operate and maintain the facility.
In-house management of the maintenance of the facility.
Optimize the maintenance cost related to personnel, spares and reposition.

Scheme

Team of in-house technicians (2) and engineers (4) trained and educated on all the disciplines related with maintenance.

Outsourcing to specialized companies the routine and normative maintenance of specific equipments. Corrective in function of volume.

Spares and components supply framework conditions with general and specialist suppliers (price and delivery time).

Outsourcing personnel support for preventive and routine corrective maintenance (2+1 FTE). Flexibility on the contract in order to absorb peak loads.

ALBA Operations Calendar, January 2013-December 2013

BL operation	BL	BL days
Start-up	M	Machine days
Warm-up	W	warm-up time Linac & RF & magnets & sub-systems optimisation
Shutdown	Off	Civil Engineering, Accelerators and BL maintenance with no beam, installations and upgrades

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Weekday	Day Week	Shift	Day Week	Shift	Day Week	Shift	Day Week	Shift	Day Week	Shift	Day Week	Shift
Mo	1	Off	1	Off	1	Off	1	Off	1	Off	1	Off
Tu	2	Off	2	Off	2	Off	2	Off	2	Off	2	Off
We	3	Off	3	Off	3	Off	3	Off	3	Off	3	Off
Th	4	Off	4	Off	4	Off	4	Off	4	Off	4	Off
Fr	5	Off	5	Off	5	Off	5	Off	5	Off	5	Off
Sa	6	Off	6	Off	6	Off	6	Off	6	Off	6	Off
Su	7	Off	7	Off	7	Off	7	Off	7	Off	7	Off
Mo	8	Off	8	Off	8	Off	8	Off	8	Off	8	Off
Tu	9	Off	9	Off	9	Off	9	Off	9	Off	9	Off
We	10	Off	10	Off	10	Off	10	Off	10	Off	10	Off
Th	11	Off	11	Off	11	Off	11	Off	11	Off	11	Off
Fr	12	Off	12	Off	12	Off	12	Off	12	Off	12	Off
Sa	13	Off	13	Off	13	Off	13	Off	13	Off	13	Off
Su	14	Off	14	Off	14	Off	14	Off	14	Off	14	Off
Mo	15	Off	15	Off	15	Off	15	Off	15	Off	15	Off
Tu	16	Off	16	Off	16	Off	16	Off	16	Off	16	Off
We	17	Off	17	Off	17	Off	17	Off	17	Off	17	Off
Th	18	Off	18	Off	18	Off	18	Off	18	Off	18	Off
Fr	19	Off	19	Off	19	Off	19	Off	19	Off	19	Off
Sa	20	Off	20	Off	20	Off	20	Off	20	Off	20	Off
Su	21	Off	21	Off	21	Off	21	Off	21	Off	21	Off
Mo	22	Off	22	Off	22	Off	22	Off	22	Off	22	Off
Tu	23	Off	23	Off	23	Off	23	Off	23	Off	23	Off
We	24	Off	24	Off	24	Off	24	Off	24	Off	24	Off
Th	25	Off	25	Off	25	Off	25	Off	25	Off	25	Off
Fr	26	Off	26	Off	26	Off	26	Off	26	Off	26	Off
Sa	27	Off	27	Off	27	Off	27	Off	27	Off	27	Off
Su	28	Off	28	Off	28	Off	28	Off	28	Off	28	Off
Mo	29	Off	29	Off	29	Off	29	Off	29	Off	29	Off
Tu	30	Off	30	Off	30	Off	30	Off	30	Off	30	Off
We	31	Off	31	Off	31	Off	31	Off	31	Off	31	Off
Th												

	2013 (hours)	Ratios (%)	COMMENTS
BL	3600	70.9	7/9 for users
M	1416	27.9	Start-up, FOFB, Top-up
CSN	64	1.3	Nuclear Safety Council
TOTAL OPERATIONS	5080		
OFF	1176		Maintenances
W	2440		Maintenances
PSS	64		PSS functional checks
TOTAL NO OPERATIONS	3680		
TOTAL HOURS/YEAR	8760		

In-house

Preventive and corrective of low voltage, cooling and HVAC distribution.

Preventive and corrective on architecture.

Supervision of all systems on dairy, weekly and monthly basis.

Outsourcing

Medium voltage (25Kv) and high voltage (220Kv)

Low voltage yearly normative

Cranes and elevators normative

Fire extinguishing normative and corrective

Boilers 5 years normative and yearly preventive

Chillers yearly preventive

Cooling towers. Normative follow-up

Dynamic UPS preventive (2/year)

Static UPS yearly preventive

Diesel generators yearly preventive

Compressed air preventive (2/year)

Preventive maintenance approach by CMMS (Computerized Maintenance Management System)

Software PRISMA 3

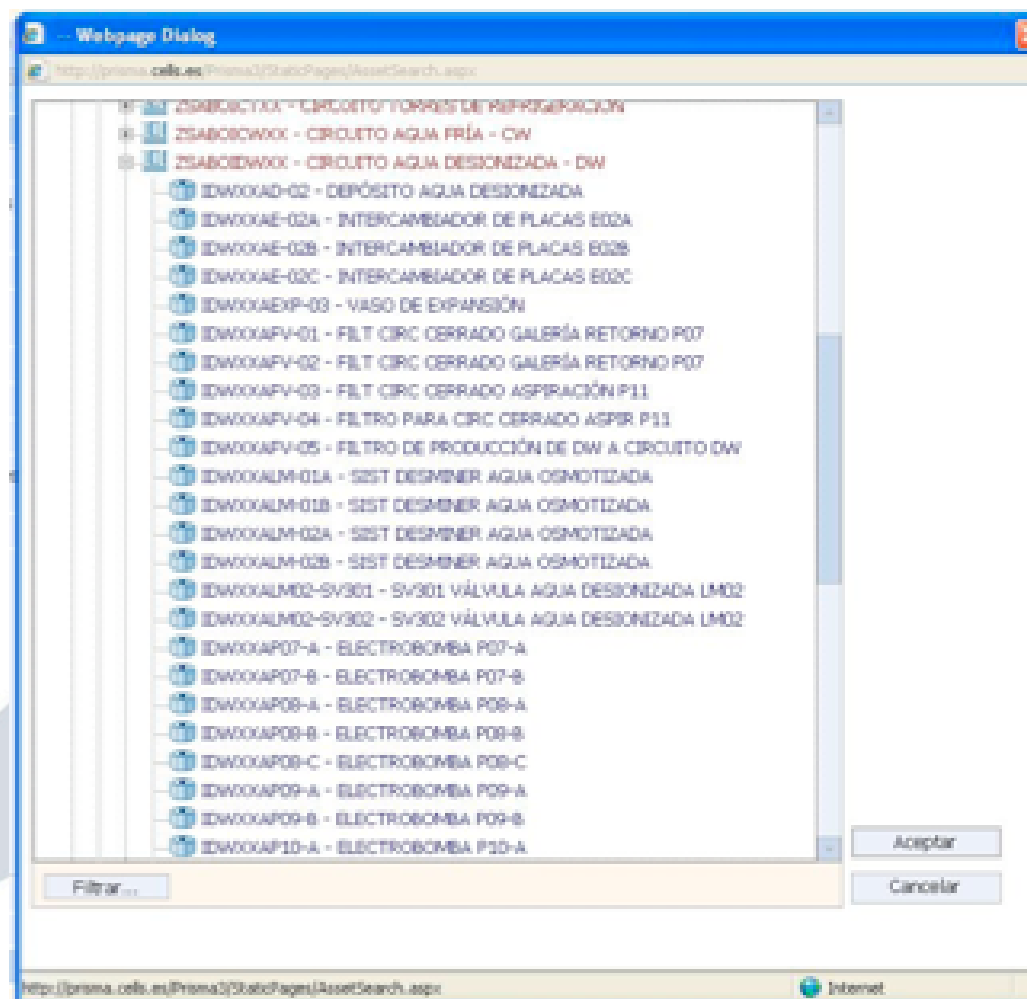
Main reasons driving the choice:

- Availability of the component database from the installation period.
- Experience from installation/exploitation period.
- In-house knowledge
- Widely implemented in industrial and technological environments
- Scalability
- Integration capabilities
- Potentiality
- Maturity

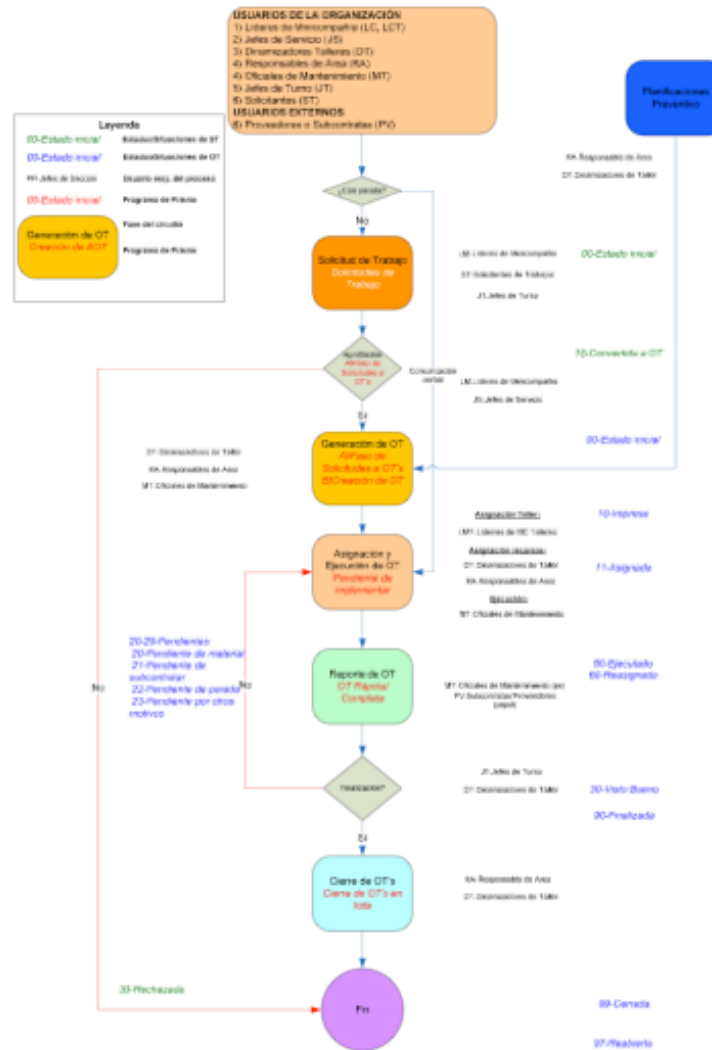
Installation description implemented in 5 levels

- Facility
- Building
- Zone
- System
- Component

Deionized Water System breakdown



Work Flow in PRISMA. The work order process



Work order generated by user or preventive maintenance program

Work order

Ordenes de Trabajo | Otros datos | Documentos | Solicitudes de Trabajo | Mano Obra prevista por OT | Cargos Previstos por OT

Número OT	46	REPARAR EMPUJADOR
Origen OT		
Solicitante		
Fecha/Hora Solicitud		Documento OT
Fecha/Hora Edición	03/11/2008 22:05	Prioridad
Activo	EM013	EMPUJADOR VAP 3
Equipo CDP		
Equipo TMC		
Taller		
Estado OT	00	Estado inicial por defecto
Clase Trabajo		
Proyecto		
Centro de Coste	240001	COMPRA ELEMENTOS NUEVOS VB

Wide spectra of information can be specified. Manpower and technical information specifications (Drawings, technical instructions, safety instructions, tooling,...)

Work order. Feedback tool

Feedback por Operario

Operario: 037606 CORTES RAMOS RAMUNDO

Fecha: 03/11/2008 Horas de Intervención: 16:00 Cargar

Número	Denominación OT	Activo	Denominación Activo	Hora inici	Hora fin	Tiempo
46	REPARAR EMPUJADOR	EM013	EMPUJADOR VAP 3	9:00	11:00	2:00
323	Mto. Ventiladores (limpieza)	VM020	VENT.RAD. 250 <P< 650 mm.c.a.	11:00	12:00	1:00
16	VASO PRACTICO 25 CAPS FD ALIC	BE052	BRIDA VASO PRACTICO 25	12:00	1:00	13:00

Reporte de las ausencias si existen para cuadrarlas con las horas de trabajo:

Guardar Limpiar Eliminar Atrás Ayuda

Explotación / Órdenes de Trabajo / Reporte de Actividad / Mano de Obra

Feedback de Mano de Obra / Líneas de Feedback de Mano de Obra

Ausencias de Operarios

M.Ausencia	Denominación Motivo de Ausencia	Fecha Inicio	Fecha Fin	Tpo.Ausenc
8558	GESTIONES FUERA FABRICA	15/11/2008 09:00	15/11/2008 11:00	02:00
8787	BOCADILLO	15/11/2008 11:00	15/11/2008 11:15	00:15
1971	AUSENCIA POR DENUNCIA DE PÉRDIDA DEL DINI	13/11/2008 09:00	13/11/2008 12:30	03:30

Cierre de ordenes de trabajo.

Explotación / Órdenes de Trabajo / Cierre de Órdenes en Lista

Cierre de Órdenes en Lista

Clase Trabajo: CVO CORRECTIVO

Estado OT: 90 Estado de OTs cerradas

Fecha/Hora Cierre: 03/11/2008 22:37

Filtro de OTs Cambiar criterio

Número OT	Denominación OT	Activo	Denominación Activo	Cerrar
1	FUGA DE AGUA	BA001	BOMBA AGUA CIRC.PRIMARIO HOR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	VIBRACIONES	BA042	BOMBA DE ASPIRACION AXIAL P-1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4	VELOCIDAD INCORRECTA	TB002	BOMBAS REFRIG CUCH FEED. H-II	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5	MTO. Fluidos (GAS) ARCHAS	AR003	ARCHA C175/35 - A103	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7	MTO. Fluidos (GAS) ARCHAS	AR005	ARCHA VAP 1-2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8	MTO. Fluidos (GAS) ARCHAS	AR011	ARCHA LB102 L.E. C-175/3 mat A0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
11	RUIDO ANORMAL EN MOTOR	BA018	BOMBA AGUA WORTHINGTON EPV	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12	GESTION DE VEHICULOS	AU010	AUTOMOVIL RENAULT MEGANE M-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
13	ASS 155 TRANON	VI023	V.OPAL CENTRIFUGADO II	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Insertar

1 / 36 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 ... 36

Cerrar OTs

Work order. Generated by trigger

Activos Gamas Otros datos Permisos Riesgos Acciones Preventivas Competencias Documentos Consultas

Activo: **UT401** UNIDAD 401

Gama: **36-P3** P3 PUERTAS DE ACCESO VIAJEROS-480.000KMS

Tipo Intervalo: Medidor Actividad ☐ Verificar Medidor Equipo

Secuencia: Partida Prioridad: 0

Tipo Medidor: KM KILOMETRAJE

Fecha Inicio: 25/04/2006 Valor Medición Inicial: 70.557

Intervalo Medidor: 5.000 Lanzar OT con Intervalo: 5.000

Tolerancia -: 1 Tolerancia +: 5

Mín.Num.Días: 30 Máx.Num.Días: 365

Límite Inferior: Límite Superior:

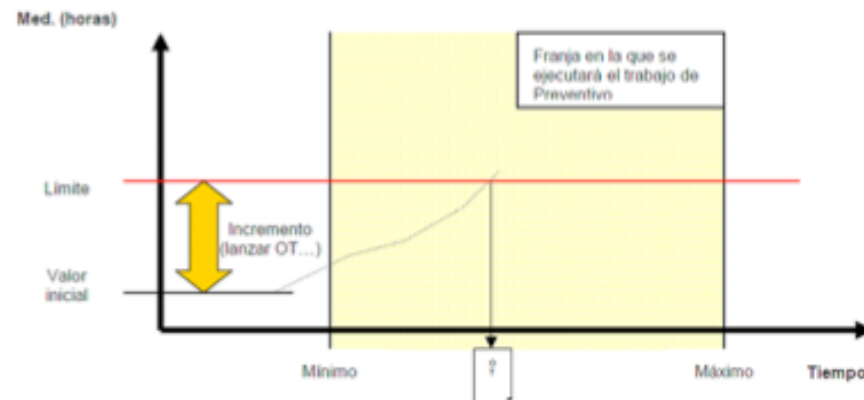
Días Excluidos: ☐ Lunes ☐ Martes ☐ Miércoles ☐ Jueves ☐ Viernes ☒ Sábado ☒ Domingo

Calendario:

Plan Preventivo: 36 PUERTAS DE ACCESO DE PASAJEROS

Fecha Últ.Modif.: 25/04/2006 12:59

Tareas Previstas



Work order. Generated by schedule

Guardar Limpiar Eliminar Atrás Ayuda

Modelización / Políticas de Mantenimiento / Preventivo y Predictivo / Planes de Preventivo de Fechas

Planes de Preventivo | Activos Camas | Consultas

Plan Preventivo PLAN4 PLAN MANTENIMIENTO 4

Tipo Intervalo Intervalo Días

Fecha Inicio 20/03/2009

Intervalo Fechas 15

Tolerancia - 2

Tolerancia + 2

Días Excluidos ☐ Lunes ☐ Martes ☐ Miércoles ☐ Jueves ☐ Viernes ☒ Sábado ☒ Domingo

Calendario

Fecha Últ.Modif. 20/03/2009 13:29

Última OT

Fecha de última intervención

Fecha de próxima intervención 20/03/2009

Tareas Previstas

Calendario de acciones preventivas

Guardar Limpiar Eliminar Atrás Ayuda

Explotación / Preventivo y Predictivo / Consulta del Calendario Previsto de un Plan de Preventivo

Calendario Preventivo

Plan Preventivo PLAN4 PLAN MANTENIMIENTO 4

Desde Fecha 23/03/2009

Cargar

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
2009/3																															
2009/4																															
2009/5																															
2009/6																															
2009/7																															

Tipo de Tarea: Calculada por fechas

Existe Orden de Trabajo

Activo: CLM003 - INSTALACION DE CLIMA EN EROSKI PIRANEA

Gama: G25 - GAMA QUINCENAL

Plan Preventivo: PLAN4 - PLAN MANTENIMIENTO 4

Nº ciclo Plan Preventivo: 3

Fecha calculada desplazada: 20.04.2009

Fecha Realización: 20.04.2009

Máxima Fecha Realización: 17.04.2009

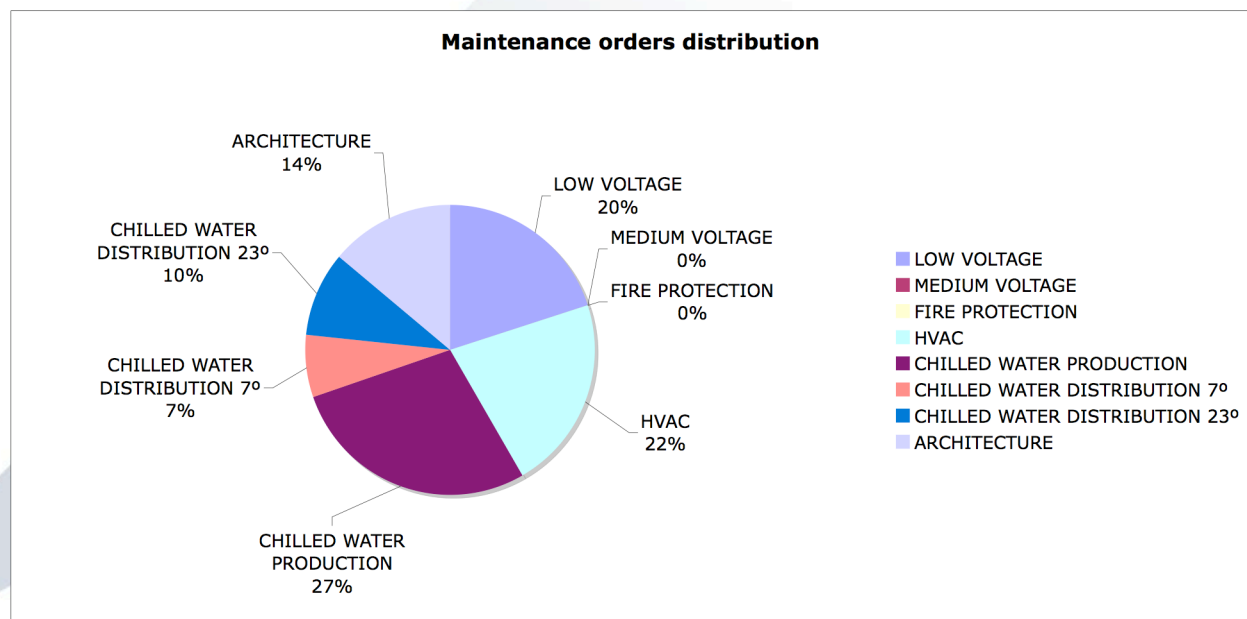
Máxima Fecha Realización: 21.04.2009

Recursos necesarios:

ELEC - ELECTRICOS: 5:00

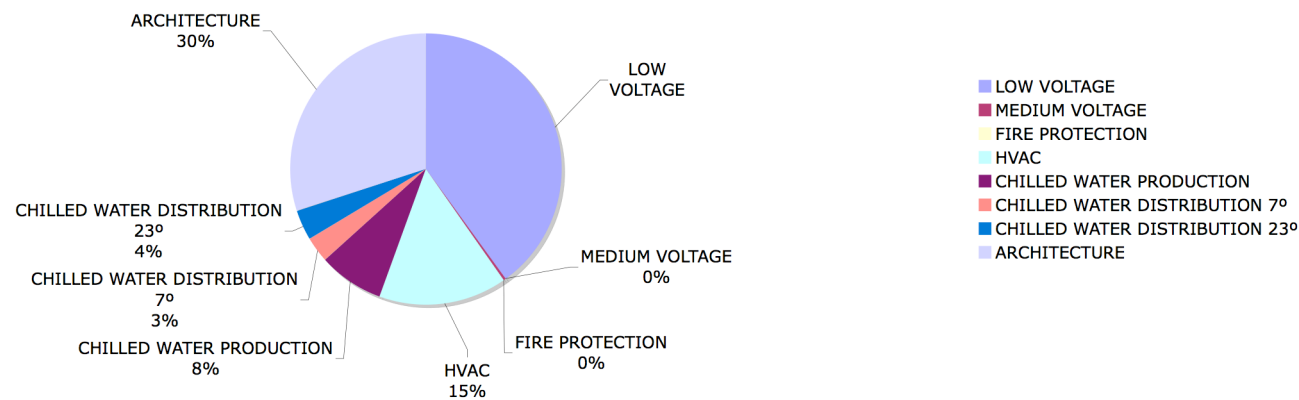
Ordenes de una planificación

CLASS		TOTAL	CORRECTIVE	PREVENTIVE
LOW VOLTAGE	BT	185	170	15
MEDIUM VOLTAGE	MT	2	1	1
FIRE PROTECTION	CI	0	0	0
HVAC	CL	201	66	135
CHILLED WATER PRODUCTION	MP	261	33	228
CHILLED WATER DISTRIBUTION 7°	MD7	62	13	49
CHILLED WATER DISTRIBUTION 23°	MD23	90	15	75
ARCHITECTURE	A	128	128	0
TOTAL			426	503

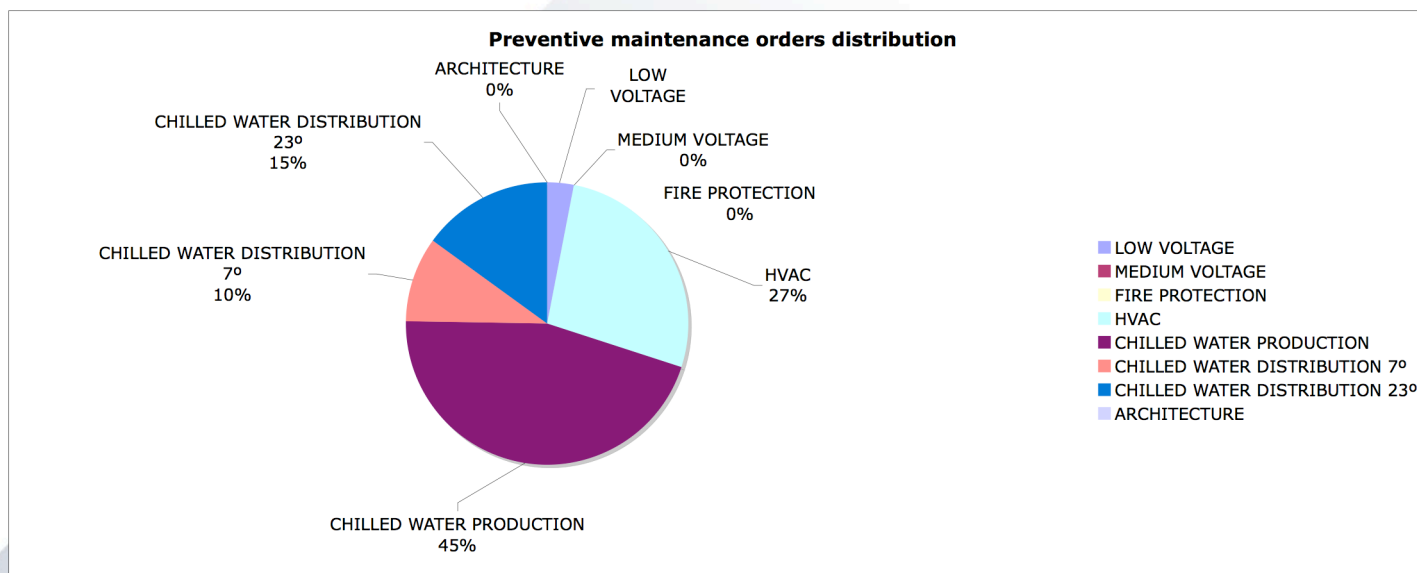


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Corrective maintenance orders distribution



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In-house management of the maintenance and exploitation of the vacuum system.

Optimize the maintenance/exploitation cost related to personnel, spares and reposition.

Scheme

Team of in-house technicians (2) and engineers (2) trained on vacuum technologies.

Outsourcing to specialized companies the routine maintenance of specific equipments. Corrective in function of volume.

Spares and components supply framework conditions with general and specialist suppliers (price and delivery time).

Objective, strategy and the scheme are very similar to those of the conventional infrastructures.



Apply the same methodologies that have been giving good results over the last three years of operation and maintenance of the conventional infrastructures

Implementation

Exhaustive inventory of all vacuum components and equipment.

Maintenance and technical data compilation, database consolidation.
Production of maintenance protocols when necessary.

Implementation of vacuum systems on Prisma 3.

Implementation of maintenance protocols on Prisma 3.

Critical vacuum components list and minimum stock definition.

Vacuum components stocks inventory.

Integrated management of vacuum work orders, planning and stocks

Modelización

Explotación

- Recursos ▾
- Equipos ▾
- Órdenes de Trabajo ▾
- Preventivo y Predictivo ▾
- Venta de Servicios ▾
- Mejora Continua ▾
- RCM ▾
- Captura y Dispatching ▾
- Stocks ▾
- Compras ▾
- Prism@net ▾
- Diagnóstico ▾

Analisis

Guardar Limpiar Eliminar Atrás

Explotación / Equipos / Consulta de la Estructura de Activos

Consulta de la Estructura de Activos

- ALBA - ALBA
 - EDCAC - EDIFICIO CONTROL DE ACCESOS
 - EDNAV - EDIFICIO NAVE
 - EDOFI - EDIFICIO OFICINAS
 - EDPRI - EDIFICIO PRINCIPAL
 - EDPRIZCUBI - CUBIERTA
 - EDPRIZESN6 - ESCALERAS NÚCLEO 6
 - EDPRIZEXHA - EXPERIMENTAL HALL
 - EDPRIZFAPS - FACHADA PANEL SANDWICH
 - EDPRIZLELE - LABORATORIO ELECTRÓNICA
 - EDPRIZLINA - LINAC
 - EDPRIZPOXX - PLANTA 0
 - EDPRIZSEAR - SERVICE AREA
 - EDPRIZTUNE - TÚNEL
 - EDSEC - EDIFICIO SE CODONYERS
 - EDTEC - EDIFICIO TÉCNICO
 - EDURB - URBANIZACIÓN

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Filtrar...

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Filtrar...

Analisis

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 - EDPRIZFAPS - FACHADA PANEL SANDWICH
 - EDPRIZLELE - LABORATORIO ELECTRÓNICA
 - EDPRIZLINA - LINAC
 - EDPRIZPOXX - PLANTA 0
 - EDPRIZSEAR - SERVICE AREA
 - EDPRIZTUNE - TÚNEL
 - ZTUNEIALEM - INSTALACIÓN ALUMBRADO DE EMERGENCIA
 - ZTUNEIALUM - INSTALACIÓN ALUMBRADO
 - ZTUNEICLIM - INSTALACIÓN DE CLIMAS
 - ZTUNEIDCIX - INSTALACIÓN DETECCIÓN CONTRA INCENDIOS
 - ZTUNEIEIXVE - INSTALACIÓN EXTRACCIÓN VENTILACIÓN
 - ZTUNEIVCBO - INSTALACIÓN VACÍO BOOSTER
 - ZTUNEIVCFE - INSTALACIÓN VACÍO FRONT ENDS
 - ZTUNEIVCSR - INSTALACIÓN VACÍO STORAGE RING
- EDSEC - EDIFICIO SE CODONYERS
- EDTEC - EDIFICIO TÉCNICO
- EDURB - URBANIZACIÓN

Filtrar...

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- Captura y Dispatching
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- Compras
- Prism@net
- Diagnóstico

Guardar Limpiar Eliminar Atrás

Explotación / Equipos / Consulta de la Estructura de Activos

Consulta de la Estructura de Activos

- ZTUNEICIM - INSTALACION DE CLIMAS
- ZTUNEIDCIX - INSTALACIÓN DETECCIÓN CONTRA INCENDIOS
- ZTUNEIEXVE - INSTALACIÓN EXTRACCIÓN VENTILACIÓN
- ZTUNEIVCBO - INSTALACIÓN VACÍO BOOSTER
- ZTUNEIVCFE - INSTALACIÓN VACÍO FRONT ENDS
- ZTUNEIVCSR - INSTALACIÓN VACÍO STORAGE RING
- IVCSRAS01 - SECTOR 1
- IVCSRAS02 - SECTOR 2
- IVCSRAS03 - SECTOR 3
- IVCSRAS04 - SECTOR 4
- IVCSRAS05 - SECTOR 5
- IVCSRAS06 - SECTOR 6
- IVCSRAS07 - SECTOR 7
- IVCSRAS08 - SECTOR 8
- IVCSRAS09 - SECTOR 9
- IVCSRAS10 - SECTOR 10
- IVCSRAS11 - SECTOR 11
- IVCSRAS12 - SECTOR 12
- IVCSRAS13 - SECTOR 13
- IVCSRAS14 - SECTOR 14
- IVCSRAS15 - SECTOR 15
- IVCSRAS16 - SECTOR 16

Filtrar...

Análisis

Modelización

Explotación

- Recursos
- Equipos
- Órdenes de Trabajo
- Preventivo y Predictivo
- Venta de Servicios
- Mejora Continua
- RCM
- Captura y Dispatching
- Stocks
- Compras
- Prism@net
- Diagnóstico

Guardar Limpiar Eliminar Atrás

Explotación / Equipos / Consulta de la Estructura de Activos

Consulta de la Estructura de Activos

- IVCSRAS02 - SECTOR 2
 - AS02ECCG-01 - COLD CATHODE GAUGE 01
 - AS02ECCG-02 - COLD CATHODE GAUGE 02
 - AS02ECCG-03 - COLD CATHODE GAUGE 03
 - AS02ECCG-04 - COLD CATHODE GAUGE 04
 - AS02EIP-01 - ION PUMP 01
 - AS02EIP-02 - ION PUMP 02
 - AS02EIP-03 - ION PUMP 03
 - AS02EIP-04 - ION PUMP 04
 - AS02EIP-05 - ION PUMP 05
 - AS02EIP-06 - ION PUMP 06
 - AS02EIP-07 - ION PUMP 07
 - AS02EIP-08 - ION PUMP 08
 - AS02EIP-09 - ION PUMP 09
 - AS02EIP-10 - ION PUMP 10
 - AS02EIP-11 - ION PUMP 11
 - AS02EIP-12 - ION PUMP 12
 - AS02EIP-13 - ION PUMP 13
 - AS02EIP-14 - ION PUMP 14
 - AS02EPIR-01 - PIRANI GAUGE 01
 - AS02EPIR-02 - PIRANI GAUGE 02

Filtrar...

Análisis

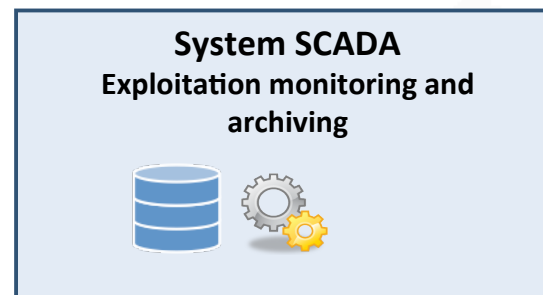
- Overview of ALBA Building and utilities.
- Building and utilities current maintenance approach.
- Vacuum systems current maintenance approach
- **Condition Based Maintenance introduction study**

Motivation to explore the viability of CBM approach implementation

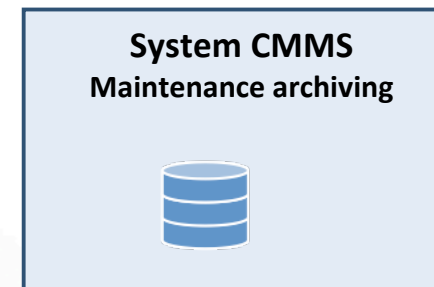
- Particularities of the scientific research facilities operation and design (fast variable load, high availability, redundancy,...) brings to an scenario where the conventional industrial approach to maintenance is not adequate.
- Increase reliability.
- Decrease cost.
- Decrease at minimum not programmed shutdowns.
- Increase predictability to optimize the programmed shutdown activities.

Context for a CBM system

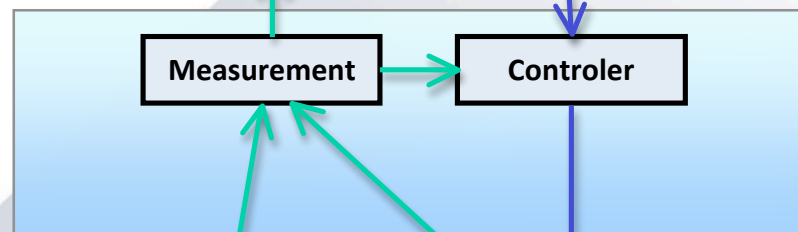
EXPLOITATION



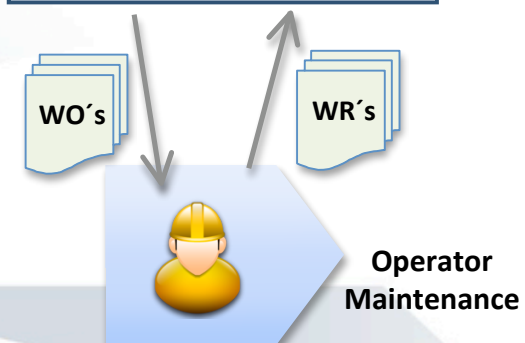
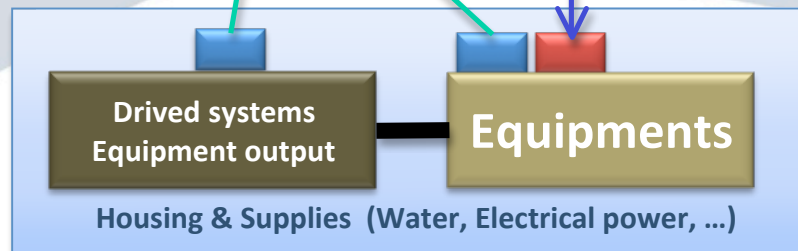
MAINTENANCE



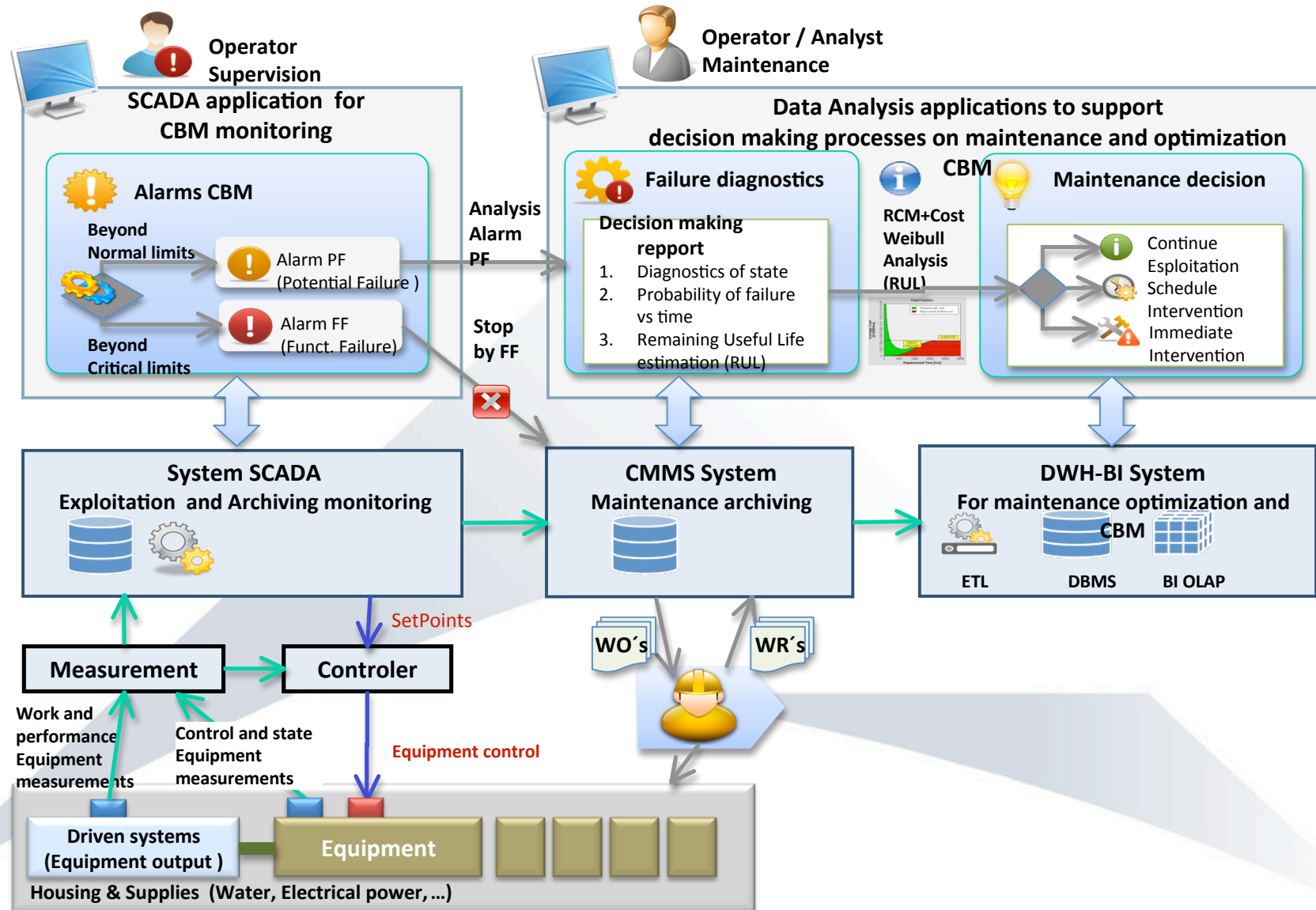
Measurement and
Control
(PLC's)



Instrumentation
(sensors)



CBM system – Conceptual Architecture



Main requests to the system wrt failures.

- measure
- control
- alarm generation
- archiving
- diagnostic
- support to maintenance decisions

Three modules are defined.

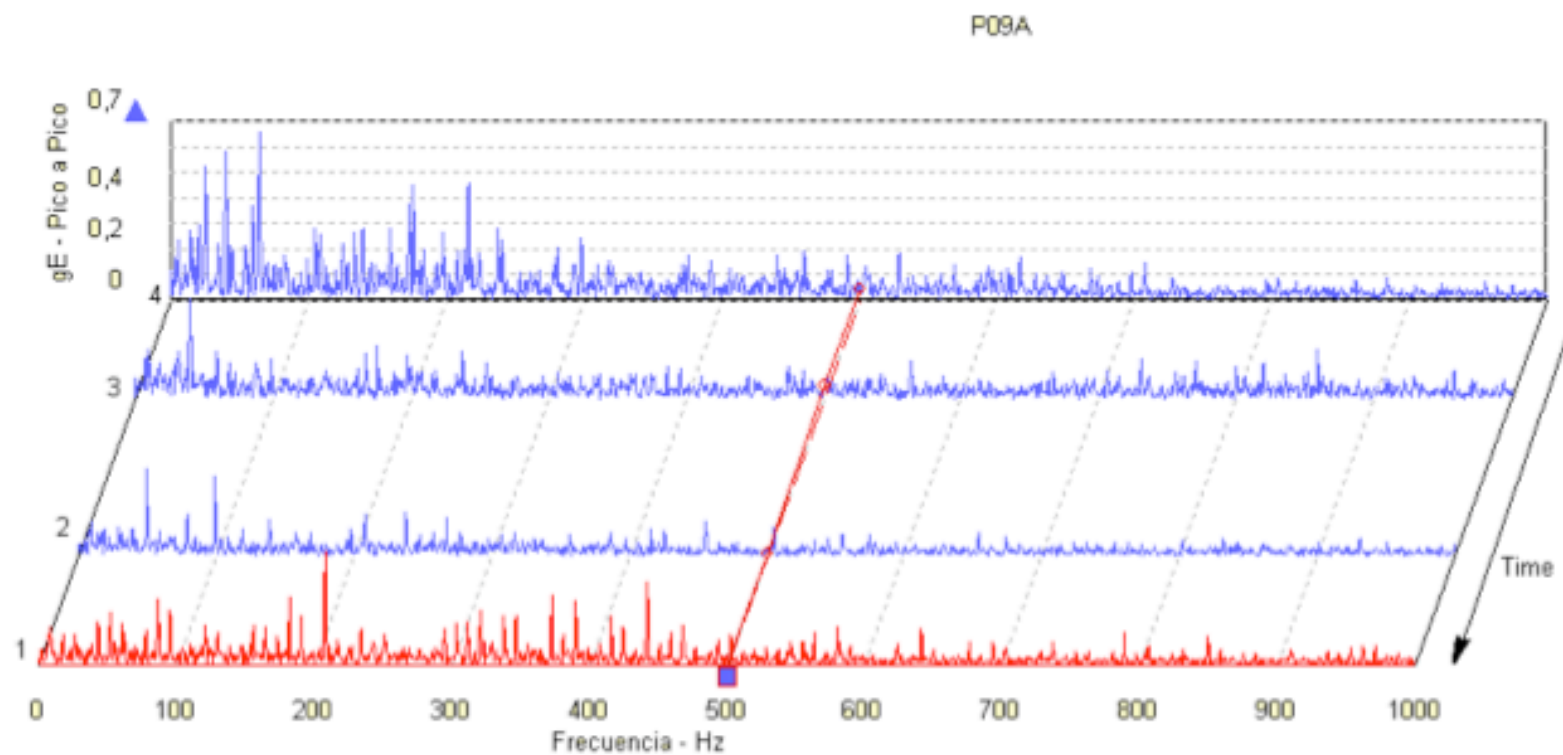
- Measure system
- Alarm and diagnostic system
- Support to decision system

Modules to be implemented in the framework of the operations (SCADA) and maintenance (CMMS) ALBA scheme

The pumps of the cooling and HVAC systems are choose as study case. Motivation

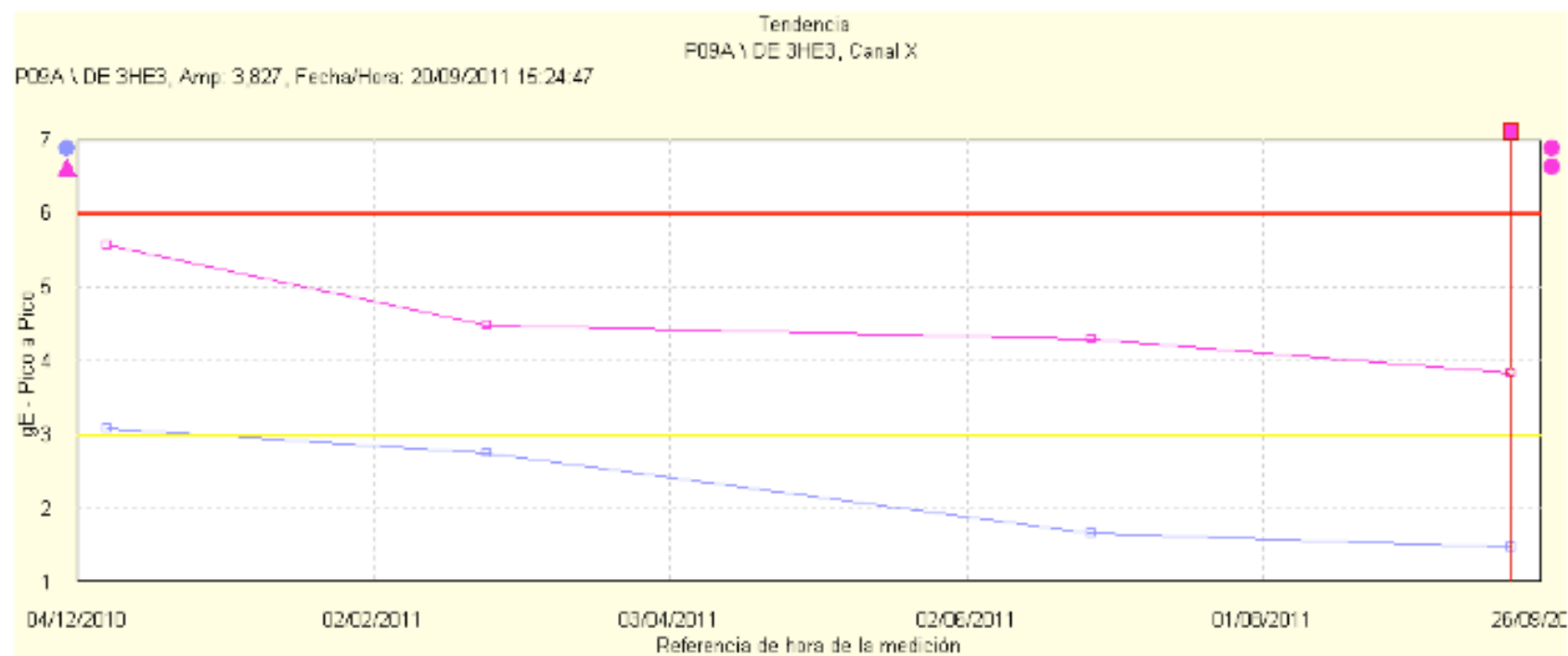
- critical for the facility
- literature availability
- real data availability

Exemple de espectre de vibracions de la bomba P09A en les quatre últimes mesures.



- | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1 (vermell) | → | variadors de freqüència |
| 2 | → | després de reparació |
| 3 | → | Després alineació |
| 4 | → | Estat a inici any |

Evolució de vibració global de la bomba P09A en les ultimes 4 medicions.



Alarm generation and failure diagnostic system.

- alarm generation embedded in the control system, generated from internal and external parameters
- the limits of the parameters deviate from the control range, a potential failure alarm is generated. The alarm shall be considered wrt the historical data from the CMMS (work orders knowledge) and RCM (Reliability Condition Maintenance, reliability knowledge).
- the limits of the parameters deviate from the control range up to a critical level, a functional failure alarm is generated that implies the emergency stop of the equipment.

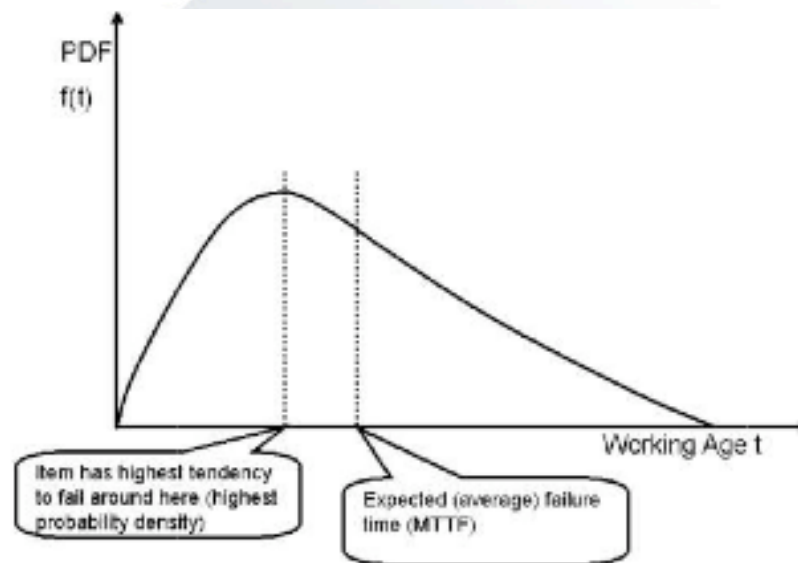


Figure 2 La función de densidad de probabilidad de fallo

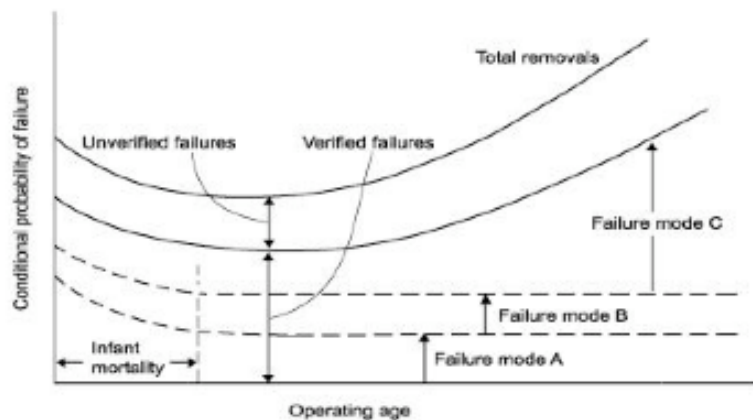


Figure 3 La probabilidad condicionada de fallo

Data Collection

Failure analysis

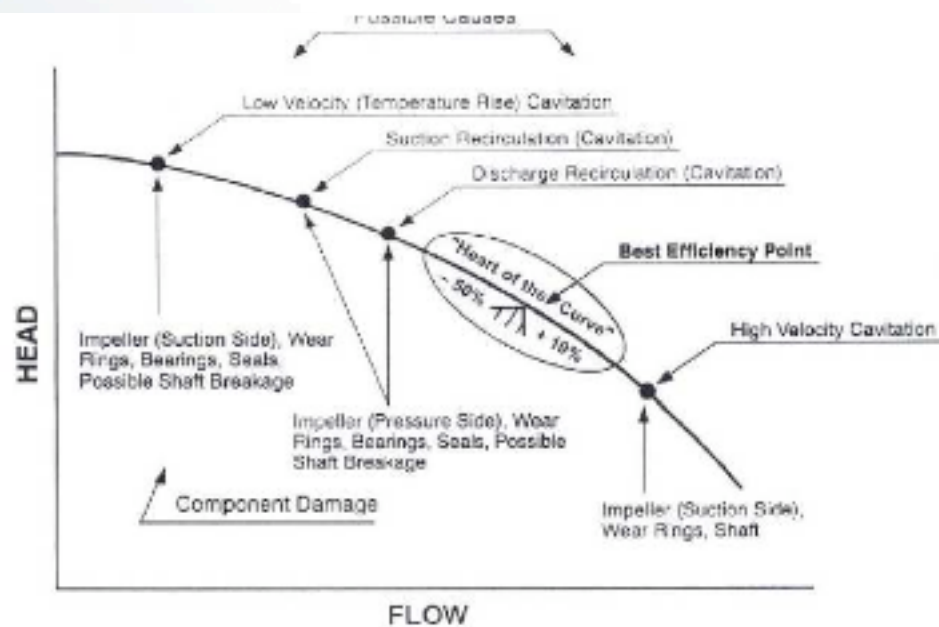


Figure 4 Gráfica para el análisis de causas de fallo según el punto de trabajo operativo de la bomba

Support to decision system. Once a potential failure alarm has been generated the system shall combine the following information

- component diagnostics based on the operative measurements of the component and the process.
- information about the lifetime behaviour of the component (CMMS historical data)
- Failure probability in the future. Weibull analysis.
- Estimation of remaining lifetime
- Data on the cost associated to unexpected failure and preventive maintenance.

Graphs are generated to assess the decision making process

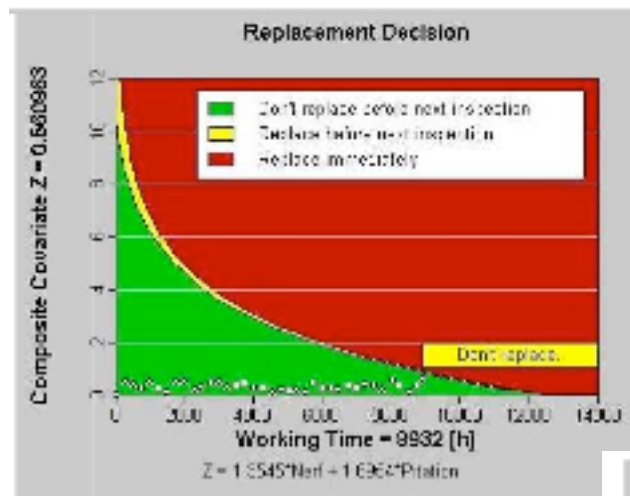


Figure 5 A Replacement Decision Report

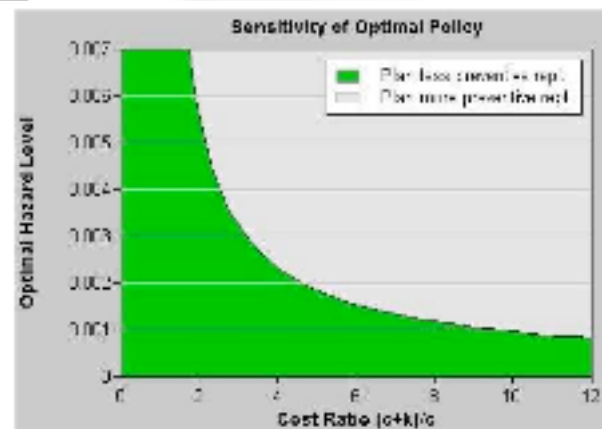


Figure 6 A Sensitivity of Optimal Policy Report

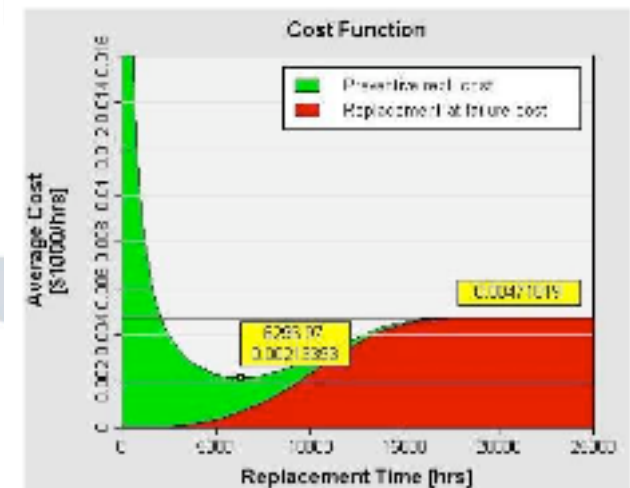


Figure 7 A Cost Function Report

Green. Continue operation

Yellow. Plan intervention

Red. Emergency intervention

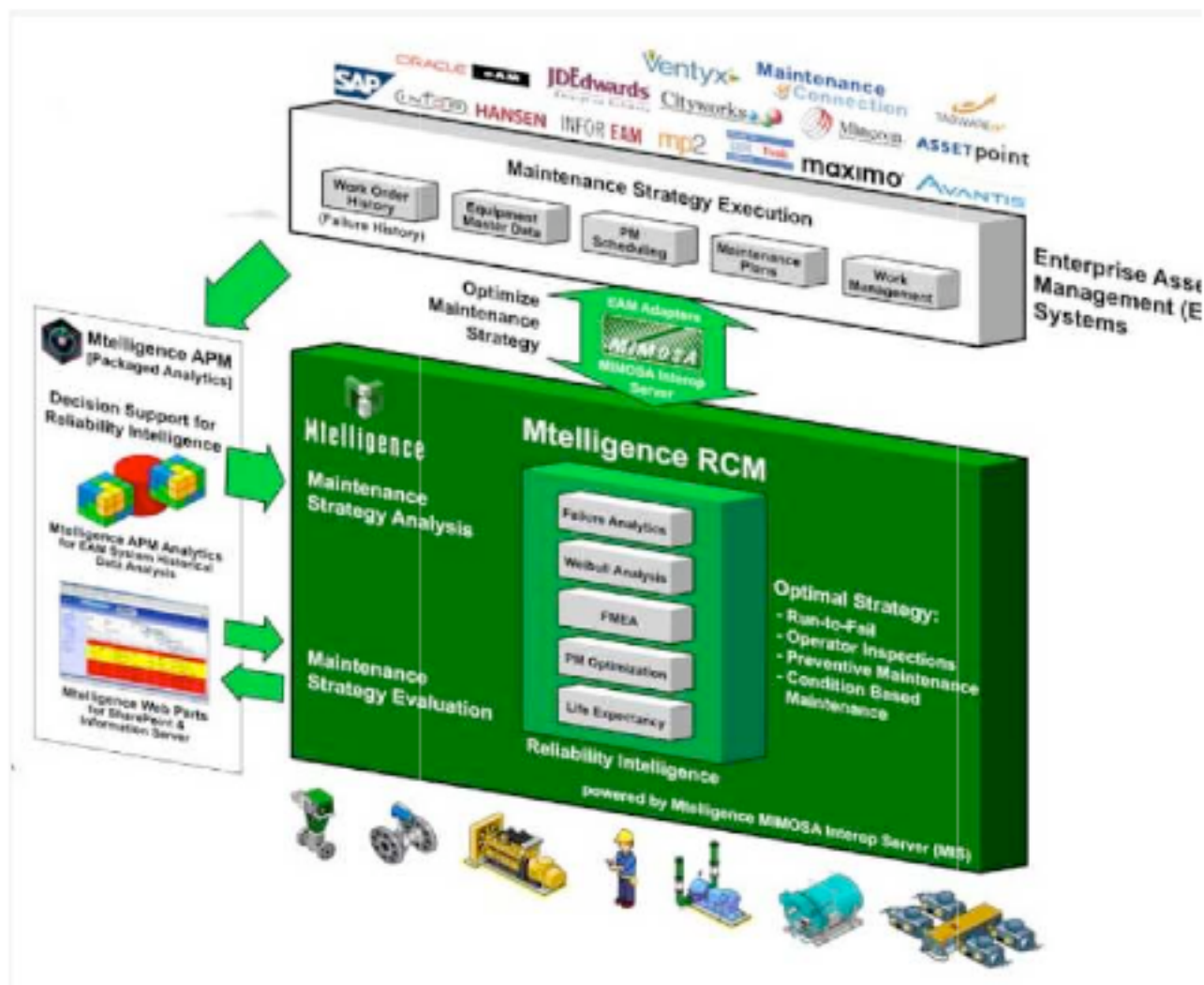


Figure 8 Intelligence RCM

Current status.

- Commercial available software market survey done. Benchmarking going on.
- Data mining subroutines for the scada data extraction ready
- Vibrations analysis hardware market survey done and equipment selected.
- Collecting work orders data.
- In parallel, looking at the convenience of applying the methodology to scientific equipment (i.e. Power converters, vacuum system)

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR
ATTENTION**

WATER TREATMENT



REQUERIMENTS:

Input temperature of the circuit in the ALBA tunnel, $23 \pm 0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Thermal loads to be dissipated by the water.

Circulation flow rates and pressure

Water with great purity, maximum conductivity of $0.20 \mu\text{S/cm}$.

Filtered to 10μ (micron)

Volume ring circuits about 100 m^3 , 4 closed rings with common return.



CHOSEN SOLUTION: decalcified units plus reverse osmosis equipment. More ecological in regard to the residual water but great attention, maintenance and care of the membranes.

- Characteristics parameters of the INLET water supply from the urbanization net in Cerdanyola. (Barcelona)

- Decalcified unit, maximum production of $27 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$.

- Osmotic water production capacity of $2,5 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$.

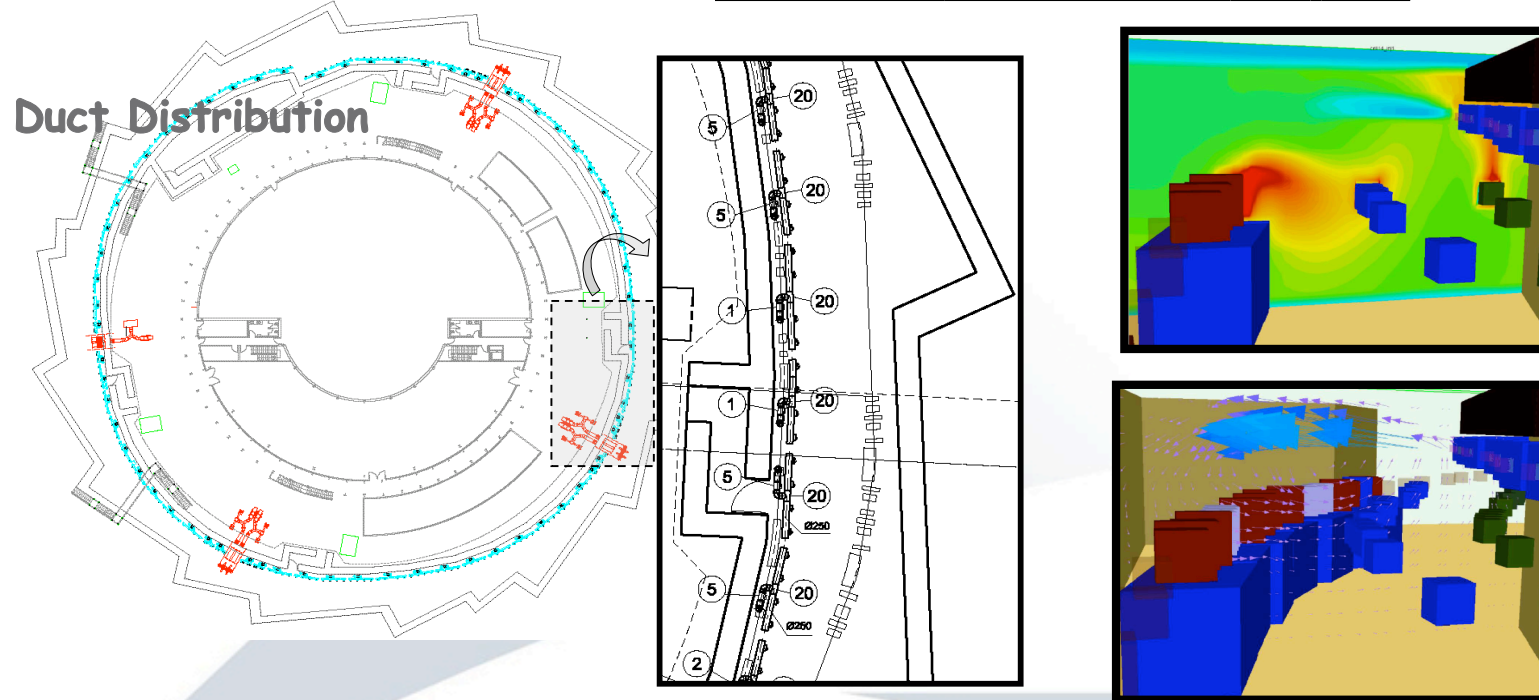
- 2.000 l/h flow for maintenance of membranes.

AIR CONDITIONING

ALBA Tunnel: turbulent flow system.

FIVE AIR CONDITIONING WITH COOLING CAPACITY OF 200 Kw, TOTAL AIR FLOW 68.000 m³/h

Average temperature 23°C, variation Tmax-Tmin < 0'2°C



Hall Experimental: displacement flow system.

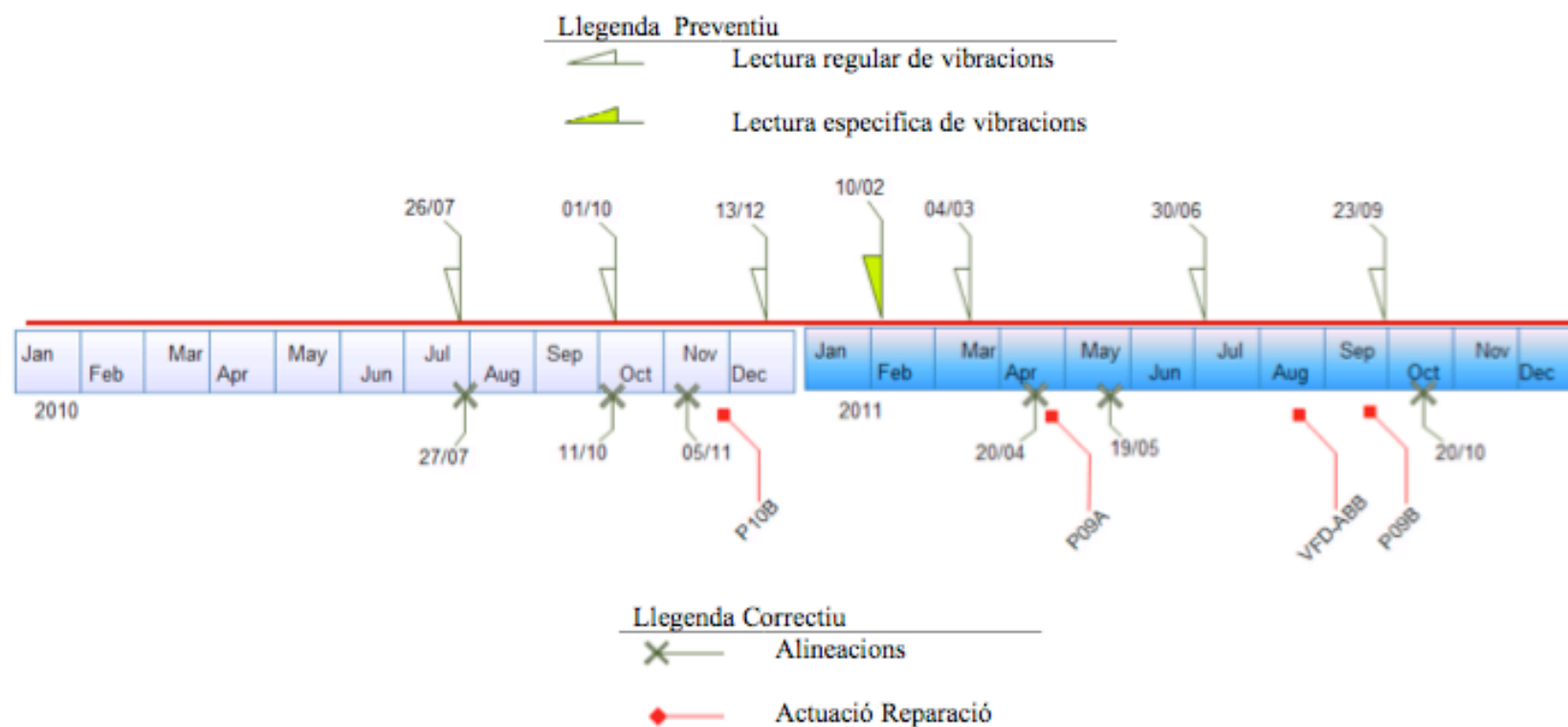
SIX AIR CONDITIONING WITH COOLING CAPACITY OF 1,160 Kw AND HEATING CAPACITY OF 450 Kw. TOTAL AIR FLOW IS 240.000 m³/h AND EQUIPPED WITH FREECOLING SYSTEM AND HUMIDIFIER BY SPRAYING

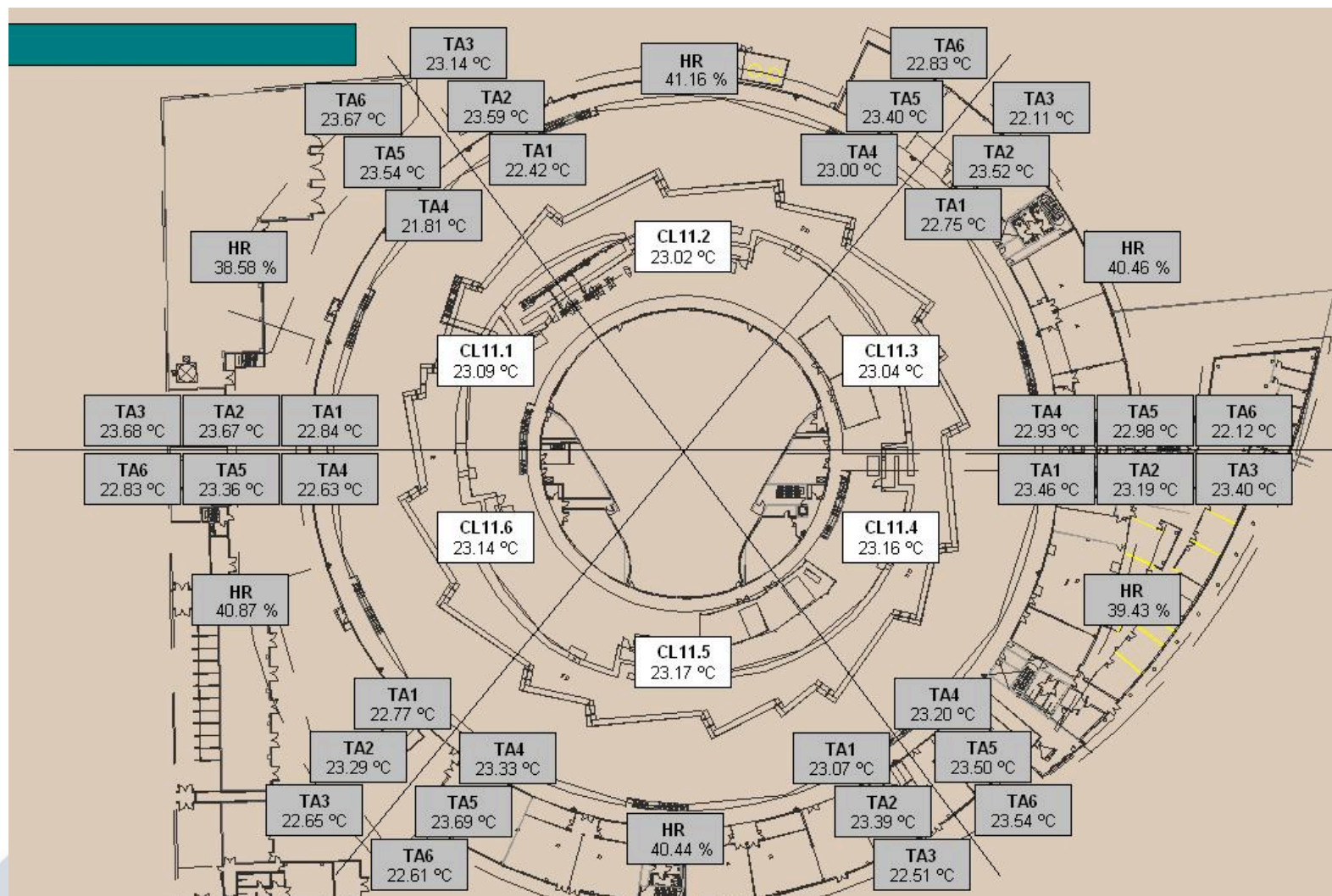
Average temperature 23°C, variation Tmax-Tmin < 1°C

Measure system. Shall combine information coming from the instrumentation associated to the control utilities system and information coming from the field. The parameters considered are:

- pressure
- flow
- vibrations
- temperature
- power consumption
- Torque and rotation speed

Registre:



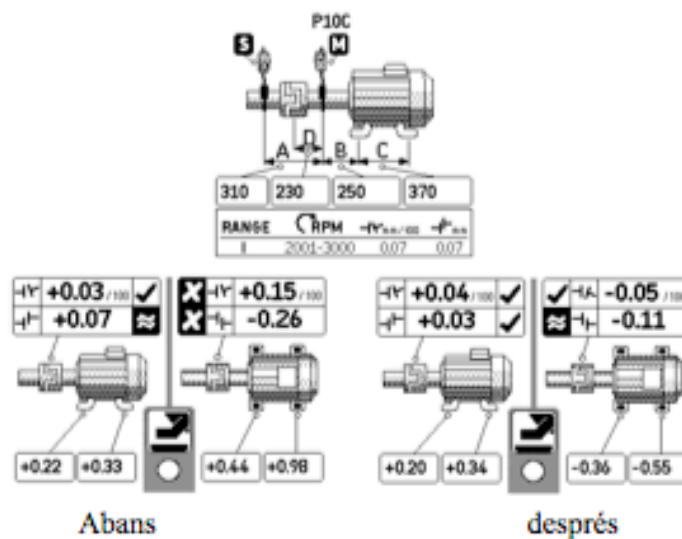


Actuacions de reparació:

- P10B
- P09A
- Variadors de freq. a les 12 bombes.
- P09B

Alineació (2010- 2011)

	P08B	P08C	P09A	P10A	P10B	P10C	P11A	P11B
1.		x					x	x
2.								x
3.				x	x			
4.	x	x		x	x			x
5.			x					
6.						x		



Classificació Norma ISO-10816-3-2009

Severity		Range Limits and Machine Classes ISO Standard 10816.3 (2009)				Severity	
r.m.s. displacement μm	r.m.s. velocity mm/s	Group 2: Medium Sized Machines		Group 1: Large machines		r.m.s. velocity mm/s	r.m.s. displacement μm
		Rigid	Flexible	Rigid	Flexible		
22	1.4	A	A	A	A	2.3	29
37	2.3	B	B	B	B	4.5	57
45	2.8	C	B	B	B	7.1	90
71	4.5	D	C	C	B	11.0	140
112	7.1	D	D	D	C		
		D	D	D	D		

Presentació estandar dels resultats seguint la norma ISO

TABLA 1
Severidad en las ubicaciones siguientes de planta:

PLANTA	UBICACIÓN	ESTADO			PLANTA	UBICACIÓN	ESTADO															
		Anterior	Actual	Alarma			Anterior	Actual	Alarma													
AREA EXP	P07A	3	0		UTA'S AREA EXP	P17A	3	3														
	P07B	3	0			P17B	3	0														
STORAGE	P06A	3	3		UTA'S LAB OFF	P18A	3	0														
	P06B	3	3			P18B	0	3														
	P06C	3	3		INTER-TORRES	P20A	0	0														
BOOSTER	P09A	3	3			P20B	0	0														
	P09B	3	1	1	A2	FRED-COGEN	P30A	3	3													
AREA SERVEI	P10A	3	3		P30B		3	3														
	P10B	3	1	1	A2		P30C	3	0													
	P10C	3	1	1	A2	CALOR - COGENER.	P31A	2	3													
RETORN	P11A	3	3		P31B		3	0														
	P11B	3	3		<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">1</td> <td>A2</td> <td>Equipo en condiciones severas de vibración. Intervención inmediata.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A1</td> <td>Equipo con valores de vibración en estado de alarma. Seguirá a intervenciones a medio/corto plazo.</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">2</td> <td>Equipo en observación. Esperar a conocer su evolución.</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">3</td> <td>Equipo en funcionamiento normal.</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">0</td> <td>Equipo sin medición.</td> </tr> </table>					1	A2	Equipo en condiciones severas de vibración. Intervención inmediata.	A1	Equipo con valores de vibración en estado de alarma. Seguirá a intervenciones a medio/corto plazo.	2		Equipo en observación. Esperar a conocer su evolución.	3		Equipo en funcionamiento normal.	0	
1	A2	Equipo en condiciones severas de vibración. Intervención inmediata.																				
	A1	Equipo con valores de vibración en estado de alarma. Seguirá a intervenciones a medio/corto plazo.																				
2		Equipo en observación. Esperar a conocer su evolución.																				
3		Equipo en funcionamiento normal.																				
0		Equipo sin medición.																				
UTA'S TUNEL	P12A	3	3																			
	P12B	3	3																			
UTA'S BL	P13A	3	3																			
	P13B	3	0																			
UTA'S EXP	P14A	3	0																			
	P14B	3	3																			
UTA'S LABS OFF	P15A	3	3																			
	P15B	3	0																			
	P15C	3	3																			